Forensic Psychiatry Milestones

The Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education



Implementation: July 2022 Second Revision: September 2021 First Revision: September 2014

Forensic Psychiatry Milestones

The Milestones are designed only for use in evaluation of fellows in the context of their participation in ACGME-accredited residency or fellowship programs. The Milestones provide a framework for the assessment of the development of the fellow in key dimensions of the elements of physician competence in a specialty or subspecialty. They neither represent the entirety of the dimensions of the six domains of physician competency, nor are they designed to be relevant in any other context.

Forensic Psychiatry Milestones Work Group

Laura Edgar, EdD, CAE Stephen Noffsinger, MD Duane Orlovski Topaz Sampson, MD Charles Scott, MD Keri Ann Stevenson, MD Andrea Stolar, MD Ryan Wagoner, MD

The ACGME would like to thank the following organizations for their continued support in the development of the Milestones:

American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law

American Board of Psychiatry and Neurology

Review Committee for Psychiatry

Understanding Milestone Levels and Reporting

This document presents the Milestones, which programs use in a semi-annual review of fellow performance, and then report to the ACGME. Milestones are knowledge, skills, attitudes, and other attributes for each of the ACGME Competencies organized in a developmental framework. The narrative descriptions are targets for resident/fellow performance throughout their educational program.

Milestones are arranged into levels. Tracking from Level 1 to Level 5 is synonymous with moving from novice to expert fellow in the specialty or subspecialty. For each reporting period, the Clinical Competency Committee will review the completed evaluations to select the milestone levels that best describe each learner's current performance, abilities, and attributes for each subcompetency.

These levels *do not* correspond with post-graduate year of education. Depending on previous experience, a junior fellow may achieve higher levels early in the educational program just as a senior fellow may be at a lower level later in the educational program. There is no predetermined timing for a resident to attain any particular level. Fellows may also regress in achievement of their milestones. This may happen for many reasons, such as over scoring in a previous review, a disjointed experience in a particular procedure, or a significant act by the fellow.

Selection of a level implies the fellow substantially demonstrates the milestones in that level, as well as those in lower levels (see the diagram on page v).

Additional Notes

Level 4 is designed as a graduation *goal* but *does not* represent a graduation *requirement*. Making decisions about readiness for graduation and unsupervised practice is the purview of the program director. Furthermore, Milestones 2.0 include revisions and changes that preclude using Milestones as a sole assessment in high-stakes decisions (i.e., determination of eligibility for certification or credentialing). Level 5 is designed to represent an expert fellow whose achievements in a subcompetency are greater than the expectation. Milestones are primarily designed for formative, developmental purposes to support continuous quality improvement for individual learners, education programs, and the specialty. The ACGME and its partners will continue to evaluate and perform research on the Milestones to assess their impact and value.

Some milestone descriptions include statements about performing independently. These activities must occur in conformity to ACGME supervision guidelines as described in the Program Requirements, as well as to institutional and program policies. For example, a fellow who performs a procedure independently must, at a minimum, be supervised through oversight.

A Supplemental Guide is also available to provide the intent of each subcompetency, examples for each level, assessment methods or tools, and other available resources. The Supplemental Guide, like examples contained within the Milestones, is designed only to assist the program director and Clinical Competency Committee and is not meant to demonstrate any required element or outcome.

Additional resources are available in the <u>Milestones</u> section of the ACGME website. Follow the links under "What We Do" at <u>www.acgme.org</u>.

The diagram below presents an example set of milestones for one subcompetency in the same format as the ACGME Report Worksheet. For each reporting period, a fellow's performance on the milestones for each subcompetency will be indicated by selecting the level of milestones that best describes that fellow's performance in relation to those milestones.

Systems-Based Practice 1: Patient Safety				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of commonly reported patient safety events	Identifies system factors that lead to patient safety events	Participates in analysis of patient safety events	Conducts analysis of patient safety events and offers error prevention strategies	Actively engages teams and processes to modify systems to prevent patient safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of how to report patient safety events	Reports patient safety events through institutional reporting systems	Participates in disclosure of patient safety events to patients and families	Discloses patient safety events to patients and families	Role models or mentors others in the disclosure of patient safety events
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1 Selecting a response box in the middle of a level implies that milestones in that level and in lower levels have been substantially demonstrated. Selecting a response box on the line in between levels indicates that milestones in lower levels have been substantially demonstrated as well as some milestones in the higher level(s).				

©2021 Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education (ACGME)

Patient Care 1: Patient Care in Forensic Settings					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Provides psychiatric care recognizing that there are unique requirements in the forensic setting	Provides psychiatric care that recognizes the tensions of security concerns, dual agency, and the potential for conflicts with therapeutic efforts	Provides psychiatric care that applies knowledge of the tensions of security concerns, dual agency, and the potential for conflicts with therapeutic efforts	Provides psychiatric care that consistently manages security concerns, dual agency, the potential for conflicts with therapeutic efforts, and other treatment issues unique to a forensic setting	Participates in policy development for the delivery of psychiatric services in a forensic setting	
Comments:	Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Patient Care 2: Procedural Skills in Criminal Forensic Psychiatry A. Conducting evaluation

B. Communicating forensic opinion

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of the unique evaluations that occur within the practice of forensic psychiatry in the adult and juvenile justice systems	Under supervision, performs basic components of a forensic evaluation with an awareness of the appropriate legal standard	Under supervision, performs common forensic evaluations, such as to determine competency to stand trial, criminal responsibility, diversion, and risk assessment	Independently performs common forensic evaluations, such as to determine competency to stand trial, criminal responsibility, diversion, and risk assessment	Serves as a model for excellence in performance of forensic evaluations, such as to determine competency to stand trial, criminal responsibility, diversion, and risk assessment
Demonstrates knowledge of the unique requirements involved in the communication of forensic psychiatric opinions	Under supervision, expresses a well- supported criminal forensic psychiatric opinion	Under supervision, prepares an appropriate criminal forensic report and provides effective testimony supported by evidence	Independently prepares an appropriate forensic report and provides testimony in a clear and professional manner	Produces reports and testimony that serve as a model for excellence that can be used to teach others
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1 Not Yet Assessable				

Patient Care 3: Procedur A. Conducting evalua B. Communicating for		Psychiatry		
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of the unique evaluations that occur within the practice of civil litigation and administrative settings	Under supervision, performs basic components of a civil forensic evaluation with an awareness of the referral question and relevant standards	Under supervision, performs common civil forensic evaluations, such as medical malpractice, disability, and personal injury	Independently performs common civil forensic evaluations	Serves as a model for excellence in performance of civil forensic evaluations
Demonstrates knowledge of the unique requirements involved in the communication of civil forensic psychiatric opinions	Under supervision, expresses a well- supported civil forensic psychiatric opinion	Under supervision, prepares an appropriate civil forensic report and provides effective testimony supported by evidence	Independently prepares an appropriate civil forensic report and provides testimony in a clear and professional manner	Produces reports and testimony that serve as a model for excellence that can be used to teach others
Comments:				Completed Level 1

C. Criminal				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates basic understanding of legal terms relevant to forensic psychiatry	Identifies statutes, cases, court procedure, and administrative regulation relevant to forensic psychiatry, and demonstrates competence in use of legal resources	Reads legal cases and demonstrates understanding of procedural history, and legal holdings	Applies knowledge of legal principles and state and federal laws relevant to their forensic practice	Demonstrates sufficient knowledge to assist in the drafting of legal briefs, statutes, or regulations
	Demonstrates knowledge of civil law relevant to forensic psychiatry (e.g., malpractice, personal injury litigation, treatment refusal, and commitment)	Demonstrates knowledge of the underlying principles of civil law relevant to forensic psychiatry	Applies knowledge of civil law relevant to forensic psychiatry practice	Advances knowledge of civil law relevant to forensic psychiatry through research, presentation at national professional meetings, and/or publication
	Demonstrates knowledge of criminal law relevant to forensic psychiatry (e.g., competency to stand trial, criminal responsibility, sentencing and mitigation)	Demonstrates knowledge of the underlying principles of criminal law relevant to forensic psychiatry	Applies knowledge of criminal law relevant to forensic psychiatry practice	Advances knowledge of criminal law relevant to forensic psychiatry through research, presentation at national professional meetings, and/or publication
				\neg

Medical Knowledge 2: Knowledge of Clinical Psychiatry Especially Relevant to Forensic Psychiatry

A. Knowledge of presentations and conditions

B. Assessment

D. Assessment				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of the importance of identifying specific Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM) criteria to substantiate a diagnosis while maintaining an awareness of potential socio-cultural influences	Applies knowledge of DSM criteria to general psychiatric presentations commonly encountered in forensic psychiatric practice (e.g., bipolar disorder, depression)	Applies knowledge of DSM criteria to psychiatric presentations specific to forensic psychiatric practice (e.g., paraphilic disorders, malingering, antisocial personality disorder, and impulse control disorders), including relevant socio-cultural influences	Analyzes and synthesizes data from relevant sources to substantiate a diagnosis using DSM criteria	Advances knowledge about the application of the DSM in forensic practice (e.g., publications, presentations, national committees)
Demonstrates knowledge of the importance of using different assessment approaches	Demonstrates knowledge of the types of standardized assessment tools used in forensic psychiatry	Identifies which assessment tool is appropriate for a specific forensic question	Incorporates the results of the various assessment methods used in rendering a forensic opinion	Demonstrates knowledge of the research bases and admissibility of the various assessment approaches
Comments:			Not Vot	
				Completed Level 1

Systems-Based Practice 1: Patient/Evaluee Safety and the Health Care Team A. Medical errors and improvement activities B. Regulatory and educational activities related to patient/evaluee safety/risk				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of common causes of errors	Identifies system factors that lead to safety events	Participates in analysis of safety events (simulated or actual)	Critically analyzes data to identify systems- based errors related to safety (e.g., malpractice case involving suicide, risk assessment)	Actively engages teams and processes to improve medical and legal system to prevent safety events
Demonstrates knowledge of institutional safety policies and awareness of mandatory reporting requirements	Demonstrates knowledge of how to report safety events	Participates in disclosure of patient safety and/or mandatory reporting events	Consistently follows regulatory requirements related to patient safety and/or mandatory reporting and prescribing practices	Provides consultation to organizations to improve personal and patient/evaluee safety
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Systems-Based Practice A. Participates in qua	e 2: Quality Improvement ality improvement			
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates knowledge of basic quality improvement methodologies and metrics	Describes internal quality improvement initiatives (e.g., reduced restraint rates, falls risk, suicide rates)	Participates in local quality improvement initiatives	Demonstrates the skills required to identify, develop, implement, and analyze a quality improvement project	Creates, implements, and assesses quality improvement initiatives at the institutional or community level
Comments:			Not Yet	Completed Level 1

Systems-Based Practice 3: System Navigation A. Safely transitions care B. Resources C. Population and community health needs					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Identifies key elements for safe and effective transitions of care and hand-offs	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in routine situations	Performs safe and effective transitions of care/hand-offs in complex situations	Role models and serves as a patient advocate for safe and effective transitions of care/hand- offs within and across systems	Improves quality of transitions of care within and across systems to optimize outcomes	
Recognizes differences in resources impacting care and supervision among forensic and community settings	Demonstrates knowledge of forensic and community resources	Is aware of health care funding and regulations related to community resources in forensic psychiatry	Considers system resources in forensic psychiatric recommendations	Advocates for improved access to and better allocation of resources within forensic and community systems of care, as appropriate	
Demonstrates knowledge of population and community health needs and disparities	Identifies specific population and community health needs and inequities for the local population	Uses local resources effectively to meet the needs of a population and community	Participates in changing and adapting practice to provide for the needs of specific populations	Leads innovations and advocates for populations and communities with health care inequities	
Comments:	Comments:				

Version 2

Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Identifies key components of the complex health care and legal system	Describes how components of a complex health care and legal system are interrelated	Discusses how individual practice affects the broader system	Manages various components of the complex health care and legal system to provide high-value, efficient, and effective care and consultation	Advocates for or leads systems change that enhances high-value, efficient, and effective care and consultation
Identifies basic knowledge domains for effective transition to practice	Demonstrates use of information technology and documentation required for practice	Describes core administrative knowledge needed for transition to practice	Analyzes individual practice patterns and professional requirements in preparation for practice	

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement 1: Evidence-Based and Informed Practice				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates how to access available evidence in addressing a clinical or forensic question	Articulates clinical or forensic questions and initiates literature searches to support evidence-based opinions	Locates and applies the best available evidence relevant to clinical and/or forensic practice problems	Critically appraises and applies evidence even in the face of uncertainty and conflicting evidence to guide opinion, tailored to the individual case	Coaches others to critically appraise and apply evidence for complex cases, and/or participates in the development of guidelines
Comments:			Not Yet	Completed Level 1

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement 2: Reflective Practice and Commitment to Personal Growth					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Accepts responsibility for personal and professional development by establishing goals	Demonstrates openness to performance data (feedback and other input) to inform goals	Seeks performance data episodically with openness and humility	Intentionally seeks performance data consistently with openness and humility	Role models consistently seeking performance data with openness and humility	
Identifies the factors that contribute to gaps between one's expected and actual performance	Analyzes and reflects on the factors that contribute to gaps between one's expected and actual performance	Analyzes, reflects on, and institutes behavioral changes to narrow the gaps between one's expected and actual performance	Challenges one's own assumptions and considers alternatives in narrowing the gaps between expected and actual performance	Coaches others on reflective practice	
Actively seeks opportunities to improve	Designs and implements a learning plan, with prompting	Independently creates and implements a learning plan	Uses performance data to measure the effectiveness of the learning plan and, when necessary, improves it	Facilitates the design and implementation of learning plans for others	
Comments:	Comments:				

Professionalism 1: Professional Behavior					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Recognizes that one's behavior in professional settings affects others	Takes responsibility for one's own professionalism lapses and responds appropriately	Describes when and how to appropriately report professionalism lapses in others, including strategies for addressing common barriers to reporting	Responds appropriately to professionalism lapses of colleagues and other forensic evaluators	Identifies and seeks to address system-level factors that induce or exacerbate ethical problems or impede their resolution	
Comments:			Not Yet	Completed Level 1	

Professionalism 2: Compassion, Integrity, Respect for Others, Sensitivity to Diverse Patient Populations, Adherence to Ethical Principles A. Compassion, reflection, sensitivity to diversity B. Ethics				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Demonstrates capacity for self-reflection, empathy, and curiosity about, and openness to, different beliefs and points of view, and respect for diversity	Elicits beliefs, values, and diverse practices of patients/evaluees and their families, and understands their potential impact on patient care and evaluees in a legal context	Develops an appropriate care plan or forensic recommendation in the context of potential biases	Recognizes and adapts approach based on issues of diversity and special needs populations related to forensic psychiatry	Serves as a role model and teacher of compassion, integrity, respect for others, and sensitivity to diverse populations
Recognizes ethical conflicts in practice and seeks supervision to manage them	Recognizes ethical/legal issues in practice and discusses these in common clinical and forensic situations	Identifies evolving ethical issues within forensic psychiatry practice and can discuss opposing viewpoints	Adapts to evolving ethical and legal standards (e.g., can independently manage conflicting ethical standards and values and can apply these to practice)	Leads educational activities and case discussions regarding ethical issues specific to both general psychiatry and forensic psychiatry
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Professionalism 3: Accountability to Self, Patients, Colleagues, Legal Systems, Professionals, and the Profession A. Ownership of patient care and/or responsibility for forensic evaluation				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Accepts the role of the patient's physician and takes responsibility (under supervision) for ensuring the patient receives the best possible care in a forensic setting	Is recognized by oneself, the patient, the patient's family, and medical staff members as the patient's psychiatric provider	Displays increasing autonomy and leadership in taking responsibility for ensuring that patients receive the best possible care	Serves as a role model in demonstrating responsibility in the provision of forensic psychiatric consultation and ensuring that patients receive the best possible care	Improves or develops organizational policies for standards of care and/or standards for forensic evaluation
Accepts the role of the patient's forensic evaluator and takes responsibility (under supervision) to ensure the special conditions of forensic psychiatric evaluations are implemented	Is recognized by oneself, the patient, the patient's family, and medical staff members as the evaluee's forensic consultant	Displays increasing autonomy and leadership in taking responsibility for the provision of forensic consultation and in ensuring that the special conditions of forensic psychiatric evaluations are implemented	Serves as a role model in demonstrating responsibility in the provision of forensic psychiatric consultation and ensuring the special conditions of forensic psychiatric evaluations are implemented	
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1				

Professionalism 4: Well-Being					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Notifies supervisor and takes appropriate steps to manage clinical and non-clinical responsibilities when fatigued or ill	Identifies situations in which maintaining personal emotional, physical, and mental health is challenged, and seeks assistance when needed	Knows how to take steps to address impairment/fatigue in oneself and in colleagues	Prioritizes and balances conflicting interests of oneself, family, and others to optimize medical care and practice of the profession	Participates as an active member on committees or in organizations that address physician well- being	
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1					

well-being, the mechanisms by which those factors impact well-being, and available resources and tools to improve well-being.

Version 2

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 1: Relationship Development and Conflict Management with Patients, Evaluees, Colleagues, Members of the Health Care or Forensic Team, Attorneys, and Members of the Legal System A. Relationship with patients and evaluees					
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5	
Knows the importance of building working relationships with patients/evaluees and relevant parties in uncomplicated situations	Develops working relationships across patients/evaluees in uncomplicated situations	Develops working relationships with patients/evaluees in complicated situations	Sustains working relationships with patients/evaluees in complex and challenging situations	Develops models/approaches to managing difficult communications with patients/evaluees	
Comments:			Not Yet (Completed Level 1	

Interpersonal and Communication Skills 2: Consultation to Medical Providers and Non-Medical Systems A. Provides recommendations as a consultant and collaborator to medical providers and non-medical systems (e.g., military, schools, businesses, forensic B. Team-based communications and conflict resolution

b. Team-based communications and connect resolution				
Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4	Level 5
Provides consultation to other medical or mental health providers and non-medical stakeholders, under supervision	Assists primary treatment care team in identifying and clarifying the forensic referral questions	Provides forensic recommendations through collaboration with health care teams and/or non-medical stakeholders (e.g., attorneys, courts), under supervision	Manages complicated and challenging consultation requests	Provides forensic psychiatric consultations to larger systems, including non-medical systems, and/or leads a forensic psychiatric consultation team
Recognizes communication conflicts in work relationships	Actively participates in team-based evaluations; supports activities of other team members, and communicates findings and recommendations	Recognizes differing philosophies within and between different disciplines in forensic evaluations and sustains working relationships in the face of conflict	Manages resolution of conflicts in a team-based setting or participates in the resolution of systems level conflicts in a forensic setting	Designs research or quality improvement projects to improve team-based evaluation
Comments: Not Yet Completed Level 1				